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| What I know about migration to Australia! |
| Type of migration | People involved | Time this happened |
| Forced migration | convicts | 1788 + 1860’s |
| Free migration | Free settlers from England | 1788 + |
| Free migration | Gold rush period (people from all over the world) | 1850’s |
|  | Immigration restricted under government law | 1901 |
| Assisted migration | “Populate or perish” mostly white skinned people (English and people from Europe)10 pound pom scheme  | 1945 |
| Child Migration Scheme | Children (without parents) and orphans were migrated to Australia to boost the population of Australia | This happened over a long period of time and continued to Australia after WW2 |
|  | Dictation test was abolished | 1958 |
|  | White Australia policy was abolished | 1966 |
| Refugees / Assylum seekers | Vietnamese Boat people | 1975 + |
| Temporary protection visas | TPV’s people not allowed to work, no access to SS, no families allowed to come | 1991 |
| Assylum seekers from Indonesia | Tampa Affair –Norwegian ship Australian government refused to allow them entry (resettled to Nauru and Christmas island)Children overboard affair- never proved!! | 2001 (John Howard Government)Pacific solution |
| Military and Navy led- | Operation Sovereign Borders- Australian government transferred 800 new arrivals from Christmas Island to Malayasia and accepted 4000 refugees from Malayasia instead. Australia’s High Court ruled that doing so breached the Immigration Act | 2011- 2013 |